

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE BIRMINGHAM ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

PART 2: ASSESSMENT, PROGRESSION AND AWARD

Purpose

Sets out the Regulations for assessing students; requirements for progression from one stage of a Programme of Study to the next; Regulations on the granting and calculation of awards; and the conduct of Degree Congregations

This document uses the term “student” to refer to all individuals enrolled and registered at UCB, including those on College, Sixth Form, Higher National Certificate/Diploma, undergraduate and taught postgraduate programmes, apprenticeships, and UCB-awarded programmes delivered at partner institutions in the UK and overseas

Section 1: Assessment, Progression and Award

1.1 Examiners

1.1.1 General

Students shall be examined by external and internal examiners.

1.1.2 Internal Examiners

- a) Internal examiners are responsible for the assessment of the performance of students and are automatically members of a Board of Examiners that makes recommendations on progression and decisions on module marks and final awards.
- b) Actual membership of a Board may vary according to the size of the provision and the cases being considered.
- c) All members of the academic staff teaching on a programme are automatically designated to serve as internal examiners for that programme of study.
- d) The Pro Vice-Chancellor (HE Quality) may appoint other internal examiners as they see fit (such as an industry representative), taking care that the person appointed is clearly advised on the nature, role and proceedings of Boards of Examiners.

1.1.3 External Examiners

- a) All nominations for the appointment of External Examiners must be approved by the University Senate or UCB Academic Board.
- b) The relevant authority with responsibility and oversight for the appointment of External Examiners shall be:
 - i) For UCB awards: The Academic Board of UCB
 - ii) For University of Birmingham awards: The Senate of the University of Birmingham
 - iii) For University of Warwick awards: The Senate of University of Warwick
 - iv) For apprenticeships the End Point Assessment will be conducted by Skills England approved and appointed externals. Where this is UCB an external examiner will be appointed to independently review EPA actions and decisions.

No award shall be awarded without participation in the assessment process of at least one examiner external to UCB, acting as a full member of the relevant Board of Examiners. Exceptions to this requirement shall be granted by Academic Board.

For taught programmes of study, the procedures for appointment, including eligibility criteria, and the role of External Examiners shall be as specified in the [Code of Practice on External Examining](#).

1.2 Assessment of Taught Programmes

1.2.1 General

- a) All modules must be assessed. The purpose of assessment is to measure the achievement of the intended learning outcomes. The form(s) of assessment for any module shall be appropriate for this purpose.
- b) Assessment of modules shall be consistent with the principles specified in the [Code of Practice on Programme and Module Assessment and Feedback](#).
- c) Assessment should not be excessive. In the case of undergraduate programmes, in normal circumstances, there should be, **at most**, two assessments per module across each level (120 credits) of the programme, unless a requirement of a PSRB.
- d) Linked modules may be assessed by means of combined assessment, e.g. a single examination paper, essay, report or project.
- e) The timing of assessments shall be as follows:
 - (i) In the case of undergraduate programmes, modules must normally be assessed within the academic year in which they are taken and may be assessed within the semester in which they are taken.
 - (ii) In the case of postgraduate taught and graduate taught programmes, modules must normally be assessed within 12 months of being commenced, unless otherwise specified in the appropriate module description and approved by the Academic Board or a delegated authority.
 - (iii) In the case of apprenticeships, the timing of assessments will be sequenced and assessed within the calendar year in which they are taken and will be reviewed in line with the individual needs of students, where approved breaks in learning occur.
- f) The assessment of each module shall generate a single mark between 0 and 100 except in cases specified by the Academic Board or a delegated authority where the mark shall be pass or fail. Linked modules shall produce a single mark.
- g) A student who does not attempt a required element of a module's assessment by failing to attend a required examination without adequate cause or failing to complete other assessed work shall be awarded a grade/mark of NS/0 for that element (or fail where appropriate). Also, students should note the requirements regarding Academic duty in relation to assessment and reasonable diligence below.
- h) A module shall be passed if the student has demonstrated the achievement of the module's specified learning outcomes.
- i) The pass mark for level 3 (International Foundation Diploma), 4, 5 and 6 modules is 40. There may be exceptions to this where it is required by external bodies. Such exceptions shall be agreed by the Academic Board or a delegated authority.
- j) The pass mark for level 7 modules is 50.

- k) Marks awarded for each module will be provisional until confirmed by the relevant Board of Examiners. Subject to this provision, students shall be given informal guidance with regard to their academic performance in accordance with the [Code of Practice on Programme and Module Assessment and Feedback](#).
- l) In order to obtain credit in a module, a student must have gained at least the specified pass mark for the module and completed any other requirements to the satisfaction of the Board of Examiners.
- m) Credit may be awarded only for the successful completion of the stated learning outcomes of the module. On undergraduate programmes only, where the positive aspects of the overall performance within the module outweigh the area of failure, 'compensation' of a weak achievement by a strong performance on another element of that module's assessment should be allowed only in relation to assessments within a single module, or between assessments across linked modules which share an integrated assessment, which leads to a single mark. In order to allow compensation, at least one assessment within the module must have been awarded a pass mark, and the failed element must have a mark of at least 15%. Compensation may not be granted on programmes where there are PSRB requirements that do not allow for compensation. This will be documented within the programme specifications.
- n) Module marks will be expressed on a student's official transcript as a numerical value between 0 and 100 where such marks are generated. Otherwise, marks shall be expressed as 'pass' or 'fail', except in the case of Work Placement or HND and HNC modules which are graded either pass, merit, distinction or fail based on grade point average.
- o) The credit weighted mean mark (hereafter referred to as the weighted mean mark) of a set of modules means the sum of the product of the marks attained in each module and the credit values of the module, divided by the sum total of the credit value of the modules required.
- p) The weighted mean mark at levels 5 and 6 will be used to determine the degree classification for Bachelor's degrees as detailed in 1.3.1 c below.

1.2.2 Assessment of Non-credit Bearing Requirements

- a) Where programmes are permitted to have non-credit-bearing requirements (as per section 1), assessment of such requirements will be consistent with procedures, as set out in the [Code of Practice on Programme and Module Assessment and Feedback](#).
- b) The assessment of such elements shall be pass or fail.
- c) Marks for such elements will be expressed on a student's transcript as 'pass' or 'fail'.
- d) Opportunities to retrieve failure in such assessments shall be as specified in the programme requirements. The expectation is that these shall normally be equivalent to those available for the academic components of the programme (see below). There may, however, be occasions where opportunities differ due to the requirements of professional bodies.

1.2.3 Professional, Statutory and Regulatory Body requirements

Where a programme leads to recognition or conferment of a status by a professional, statutory or regulatory body, details of additional requirements or conditions are provided in the Programme Specification. These may be separate from the requirements for Fitness to Practise.

Requirements of courses with pre-registration may require awards to be available with alternate titles if a student fails to complete the relevant section required for the PSRB pre-registration.

1.2.4 Conduct of Assessment – Written Examinations

a) Responsibilities

- i) The Head of Student Records and Academic Registry shall be responsible for the arrangements and conduct of all formal written examinations held during designated examination periods.

b) Liaison with the Examinations Office

Where written examinations are part of a module assessment strategy, Module Leaders are responsible for liaising with the relevant section of the Examinations Unit accordingly.

c) Examination Question Papers

- i) The Head of Student Records and Academic Registry or their nominee shall have responsibility for ensuring that, where necessary, examination question papers are submitted to External Examiners for approval as per the UCB's Code of Practice on External Examining and the University of Birmingham and the University of Warwick external examiner handbook as appropriate.
- ii) The Executive Dean of School or their nominee shall have responsibility for ensuring that suitably verified and formatted examination question papers are forwarded to the Examinations Unit by any deadlines set by the Head of Student Records and Academic Registry or their nominee.
- iii) Examination question papers shall be in the format specified in the [Code of Practice on the Conduct of Formal Written Examinations](#).
- iv) Where an Apprentice is undertaking an Apprenticeship Assessment, the conduct and format will examine the apprenticeship standard and the requirements stated by the Apprenticeship Assessor.

d) Examination Sitings

The conduct of written examinations shall be as specified in the [Code of Practice on the Conduct of Formal Written Examinations](#) and the [Student Code of Conduct for Examinations](#).

In addition:

- i) Written examinations shall be supervised by invigilators appointed by UCB.
- ii) Students must verify their identity during an examination sitting by means of a Student ID card or another suitable form of photographic identification (as specified in the [Student Code of Conduct for Examinations](#)). Failure to do so shall constitute an examination irregularity and a disciplinary offence.

- iii) A candidate can only enter the exam room in the first 30 minutes after the start of an examination. A candidate is not normally allowed to leave the exam room in the first hour of the start or in the last 15 minutes of the end of the examination, and then only with the permission of the invigilator. If at any time after the first hour, but before the last 15 minutes of the examination, a candidate wishes to hand in their script, the candidate should attract the attention of the invigilator and remain seated until the script has been collected. Any candidate who leaves the examination room without the express permission of the invigilator shall be deemed to have withdrawn from the examination and shall not be readmitted to the examination room. If a candidate wishes to communicate with an invigilator, they should raise their hand and wait until the invigilator is able to attend to them. A candidate wishing to leave the examination room temporarily must first attract the attention of an invigilator, who will arrange for the candidate to be escorted.
- iv) Failure to comply with written or oral examination instructions and/or the instructions of invigilators and/or creating a disturbance shall constitute an examination irregularity. Any such examination irregularity shall be reported to the Head of Student Records and Academic Registry or their nominee, who shall have the power to remove the student from the examination room and take such further steps as they may consider necessary, including action under the Code of Practice for Plagiarism and Academic Misconduct.
- v) The invigilator will submit a written report detailing the allegation of examination irregularity to the Head of Student Records and Academic Registry normally within twenty-four hours of the conclusion of the sitting, and the Head of Department will be informed. The Executive Dean of School will investigate the matter further. Where it has been established after the investigation that an examination irregularity has occurred, the case (taking into account the seriousness and nature of the misdemeanour) will be reported to the Examination Board and, if necessary, the Disciplinary Code will be invoked. Further details can be found in the [Code of Practice on Plagiarism and Academic Misconduct](#).
- vi) Answers must be written in longhand in answer books and/or other papers provided as per the instructions on examination question paper rubrics, apart from exemptions made for particular students, as specified below, and be legible. Students who submit scripts, answers, or parts of answers which examiners find illegible may find their marks affected. If the examiners decide that it is necessary to obtain a legible transcript before a script may be marked, the student concerned will be liable for the cost of producing the transcript.
- vii) Alternative examination arrangements, including exemption from providing written answers in longhand, will be made where, on the basis of a temporary or permanent disability, UCB considers that the standard arrangements would place a student at an unfair disadvantage. The Examinations Unit will have ultimate responsibility for determining what arrangements will be made for individual students but will be advised by the UCB's Academic Support Services. Procedures for alternative examination arrangements shall be as specified in the [Code of Practice on the Reasonable Adjustments for Students in Formal Written Examinations](#).

e) Distribution and Return of Answer Books

- i) Arrangements for the distribution and return of completed answer books and other papers from examination venues and the Examinations Unit shall comply with the requirements of the Head of Student Records and Academic Registry.
- ii) All answer books and other papers shall remain confidential to the examiners and shall be destroyed after a period of not less than twelve months after the last engagement of the student with the University.

1.2.5 Conduct of Assessment – Other Forms of Examination

The Academic Board or a delegated authority shall have responsibility for ensuring the conduct of all other forms of examination other than written examinations (e.g. oral and practical examinations; examination by dissertation, project work and continuous assessment) is fair and is consistent with the requirements of the [Code of Practice on Programme and Module Assessment and Feedback](#). Such conduct shall be approved in consultation with External Examiners and End Point Assessment Organisations.

1.2.6 Determination of Results of Assessment

- a) The results of modules shall be determined by Boards of Examiners appointed for the purpose. Boards of Examiners shall comprise internal and external duly appointed members.
- b) Boards of Examiners shall use the results of modules to make decisions or recommendations on final awards and progression.
- c) The Academic Board or a delegated authority shall have responsibility for establishing codes of practice for the composition and conduct of Boards of Examiners' meetings.

1.2.7 Consideration of Extenuating Circumstances or Other Extraneous Factors by Boards of Examiners

- a) There shall be provision for Boards of Examiners to take account of the effect of any illness or other serious adverse circumstances, i.e. extenuating circumstances, on students' academic performance via the mechanism of extenuating circumstances panels as defined in the [Code of Practice on Programme and Module Assessment and Feedback](#). Such circumstances shall include where students are prevented by illness or other sufficient cause from attending examinations or completing assessments.
- b) It is the responsibility of the individual student to bring to the attention of the relevant Boards of Examiners, via the [extenuating circumstances procedure](#), any such circumstances they wish to have taken into account before the meeting of the relevant Extenuating Circumstances Board takes place.
- c) Procedures adopted by Boards of Examiners to consider extenuating circumstances and make consequent decisions shall be fair, equitable and transparent and shall be subject to the scrutiny of the Academic Board or a delegated authority.
- d) Where a claim has been judged valid by the Extenuating Circumstances Board, the Board of Examiners will be informed that there are valid extenuating circumstances which should be taken into consideration by the Board, and the Board will be advised to exercise its discretion as it sees fit, in accordance with the Assessment Regulations. This may take the form of permitting a re-sit or reassessment opportunity as a first

attempt or where the student may not be eligible, permitting a pass where performance at an assessment is borderline, or other such action as the Board sees fit.

- f) In exceptional circumstances, where a Board of Examiners considers that a student is unable to complete the requirements of their programme due to serious illness or other significant cause, the Board may recommend the award of an aegrotat degree, diploma or certificate. This recommendation replaces any decision to award a lower alternative qualification for which the student may have obtained sufficient credit. Such recommendations must be made in accordance with the [Code of Practice on Programme and Module Assessment and Feedback](#) and shall be subject to the approval of the Academic Board or a delegated authority. An aegrotat degree should be unclassified. Degrees which are subject to fitness to practise requirements shall not be awarded as aegrotat degrees.
- g) In exceptional circumstances, where a student has died having fully completed the requirements of their programme of study but has not graduated or been formally awarded the qualification, Boards of Examiners may recommend the posthumous award of the qualification subject to the approval of the Examination Board.
- h) Marks shall not normally be adjusted in the light of extenuating circumstances, and the mark(s) determined by the Board of Examiners will therefore precisely reflect the student's actual performance irrespective of those circumstances.
- i) Boards of Examiners shall have delegated authority from Academic Board to make final award and progress decisions notwithstanding Regulations where such decisions have been made based on extenuating circumstances.
- j) In the event that a decision of a Fitness to Practise Committee or Academic Misconduct meeting relates to the progress of a student on a programme, or specifies a decision relating to marks or the opportunity to resubmit an assessment, this decision will bind the Board of Examiners and all rights of appeal in respect of that decision will be in accordance with the [Code of Practice on Plagiarism and Academic Misconduct](#) and the relevant Fitness to Practice Policy.

Decisions made in accordance with this Regulation shall be final unless a subsequent error in the record or incorrect application of regulations is identified. In such circumstances, the Chair of the Board of Examiners concerned shall have delegated authority after consulting with External Examiners (or one of their number appointed for the purpose of the Board) to make a revised determination of the result, final award and/or progress decision in question.) Extenuating Circumstances for apprentices will be reviewed by the Head of Apprenticeships in consultation with teams and employers where it is considered appropriate with outcome decisions communicated to the Examinations Unit and the student's Smart Assessor account.

1.2.8 Failure in Assessment

- a) Subject to sub-clause 1.2.8 (b) below, all students who fail a module shall have opportunities to retrieve the failure, either by re-assessment (i.e. re-sitting the examination and/or resubmitting coursework) or repetition. Such opportunity shall be normally provided and taken within one year of the initial failure except when, for reasons of frequency of module delivery, the Academic Board or a delegated authority has agreed otherwise.
- b) Where a student fails a module as the minimum mark for an assessment has not been achieved, even though the overall mark is above the pass, the mark shall be recorded as a fail for that module. If the student passes the module at a resit stage, the module mark will be capped at the pass mark as per 1.2.8 i.
- c) Boards of Examiners shall determine whether a student shall be reassessed in or repeat a failed module. In normal circumstances Boards of Examiners will require reassessment unless repetition of the module is specifically justified (due to the nature of the module or the student's academic circumstances).
- d) The following applies where students are to be re-assessed in a module:
 - i) The student is required to complete further assessment(s) as specified by the Board of Examiners to demonstrate achievement of the stated learning outcomes.
 - ii) The further assessment shall be taken at the next available opportunity.
 - iii) Re-assessment of a module, as defined within these regulations, does not carry additional tuition fee liability.
 - iv) Unjustified absence from the re-examination or failure to submit required work will be counted as a failure in the re-assessment, and a mark of 0 shall be awarded as specified in Academic Duty to Attempt Assessment below.
 - v) The student may be designated as an External Resit Student, in which case he or she shall, subject to (i) –(iv) above, remain subject to University Legislation but shall only be entitled to access only such academic and other resources and facilities as the University shall from time to time determine.
- e) The following applies where students are to repeat a module:
 - i) The student is required to attend all teaching sessions and to complete all the assessment requirements associated with the module in order to achieve the stated learning outcomes.

The module should normally be repeated within one year of the initial failure.

- iii) Repeating a module as defined within these Regulations renders a student liable to an additional tuition fee liability. This is a proportion of the standard tuition fee, depending on the number of credits to be repeated and whether the student is classified as Home/EU, Islands or Overseas. The nature of some modules (e.g. laboratory-based modules) means that the retrieval of failure can only be by means of repetition. Such modules should be designated 'repeat only' in module descriptions.
 - jjj) If a student is on a 12-month Master's programme and has to repeat taught elements, the dissertation shall be paused until the taught element is achieved. Marks for the project cannot be ratified at the exam board until the student has satisfied the conditions of the postgraduate diploma.
- f) Undergraduate students shall normally be required to take the opportunities permitted to them to retrieve failure in all failed modules, irrespective of whether successful completion of the module or modules is a requirement for progression or for the award of the qualification.
 - g) Apprentices shall normally be given two opportunities to recover failure at a time agreed with the Centre for Apprenticeships appropriate to the needs of the individual. Thereafter, they may be required to repeat the module with attendance.
 - h) With the agreement of the Head of Department, a student required to be reassessed in or repeat a module may be required to complete a substitute module subject to programme requirements and availability. In such cases, the student must attend the module in full and complete all the assessments. For all such modules, there will be an additional tuition fee liability. The student shall be permitted one attempt at the substituted module.
 - i) A student undertaking a module(s) at an overseas institution, approved to substitute for a UCB module(s), shall be subject to the assessment rules of that institution. (e.g. On Turing exchange) They shall be permitted an opportunity to retrieve failure either at that institution or at UCB.
 - j) Students may not normally be reassessed in or repeat any module for which they have obtained credit, except for students with extenuating circumstances.

In such a circumstance, the mark used for calculating a student's weighted mean mark and progress or final degree classification shall be the mark obtained in the repeat attempt.

- k) Following an attempt to retrieve failure (via reassessment), the mark used for calculating a student's weighted mean mark and progress or final degree classification shall be:
 - i) The pass mark for that module if the student passes the module.
 - ii) The higher of the two fail marks if the student fails the module, In the event that the resit is considered serious plagiarism, the mark will be zero and previous marks will be disregarded
 - iii) In the event of moderate plagiarism in the re-assessment, a downwardly adjusted mark will be applied.

- iv) In the event of serious plagiarism in the re-assessment, a mark of zero will be applied and the case will be considered under the Disciplinary Code of Practise.
- l) The mark achieved following an attempt to retrieve the failure of a module will be recorded on a student's transcript.
- m) Where a Board of Examiners accepts that a student's failure in a module is a result of extenuating circumstances (as set out in the Determination of the results of Assessment, above), then an additional attempt to retrieve the failure may be granted. The additional attempt shall normally be of the same status as the attempt affected by the extenuating circumstances; that is, either as a first or reassessment attempt (i.e. sit or resit). An additional attempt at a first sitting may be followed by a further reassessment attempt.

1.2.9 Failure to Meet Professional Requirements

- a) In Fitness to Practise, a student who is deemed to be failing or at risk of failing to meet the professional requirements of his or her programme, as specified in the relevant Code of Professional Conduct and Fitness to Practise, shall be subject to Fitness to Practise procedures as set out in the [Fitness to Practise Policy](#).
- b) For all other programmes, the expectation shall be that students are offered opportunities to retrieve failure to meet any professional requirements (unrelated to academic performance) equivalent to those available for the academic components of the programme.
- c) Where a student's performance in relation to professional requirements is considered irredeemable (following any appropriate retrieval opportunities), the student may be eligible for the award of an alternative academic qualification should their academic performance so merit. Such a qualification shall not provide professional status, as documented and approved in the programme specification.
- d) For apprentices, tripartite discussions with the apprentice, employer and UCB will take place to examine cases where an apprentice has failed to meet professional requirements within the context of their continuation on the apprenticeship and employment status.

1.2.10 Data Protection and Examinations

- a) The University's Data Protection rules can be found [here](#), detailing the Data Subjects' Rights.
- b) Examination Scripts
The University is **not** obliged by Data Protection Regulations to provide exam scripts, or the information recorded in them, to students.
- c) Examiners' Comments
Comments recorded by an examiner about the performance of a candidate in an examination may be personal data and are available to a student making a written request.

A request to access an Examiner's comments form is available for this purpose from the Examinations Office. The University will provide the Examiner comments in a form that is both intelligible and appropriate. This may take the form of a photocopy of the Examiner's comments from the examination booklet front cover or, where appropriate, a typed copy of

comments. The University must respond within 5 months or 40 days of the date the results are first published, whichever is earlier.

Examination Marks

Students are not entitled to access examination or any assessment results before they are officially published. Students can make a written request for examination marks before the results are announced. The University must respond within 5 months or 40 days of the date the results are published, whichever is earlier.

- d) Students in financial arrears may have access to examination results; however, the University retains the right to withhold the award or written confirmation of the award until such time as the matter is settled with the Director of Finance.

1.3 Progression and Award – Taught Programmes

1.3.1 Undergraduate Degree Programmes

- a) Progression
 - i) Students are required to pass 100 credits at a given stage of a programme in order to progress to the subsequent stage, [as long as they meet the minimum requirements in the failed credits](#). Where programmes have different requirements in terms of credits passed, this shall be agreed by the Academic Board or under delegated authority and shall be specified in the programme requirements. Progression with 100 credits is only permitted where all modules have been attempted and a mark of at least 15% has been awarded in each assessment. For HNC and HND courses only, progression can only be allowed once 105 credits are achieved.
 - ii) Any additional requirements for progression shall be stated in published programme requirements approved by the Validation and Approvals Committee of the Academic Board.
 - iii) To be eligible to progress to the next stage of the programme following a year in industry, students must meet the necessary credit requirements.
 - iv) The Boards of Examiners may permit students the opportunity to retrieve failure whilst on year abroad/in industry. For eligibility to progress to the next stage of the programme following the year abroad/in industry, that year must be passed satisfactorily (i.e. at least 100 credits attained or the necessary requirements for the course of study where these differ in the programme specification).
 - v) Progression is no guarantee of achievement of the requirements for the final Award. Thus, failed credits may need to be redeemed even if progression is allowed.
 - vi) The requirements for progression from a foundation degree to an honour's degree shall be as stated in the programme requirements approved by the Academic Board or under delegated authority, and will include at least 200 credits, 100 credits of which must be at level 5 or higher. Full details can be found in the [Code of Practice on Programme and Module Assessment and Feedback](#).
 - vii) Credits from level 3 modules do not contribute to progression from stage 1 or above.
 - viii) Assessment performance at the end of the first semester of Level P (Level 3) is a very good indicator of capability. Students showing strong academic capability at this point

are eligible to 'fast track' to Year 1 (level 4) of the relevant programme subject to meeting the following criteria. To progress on a 'fast track' from Level P to a relevant undergraduate degree programme after one semester of study, a student must have achieved a mark of 50 or more in each module taken in that semester and have gained a weighted mean mark of at least 60 from all modules taken in that semester. For apprenticeships, the bespoke nature of learning and previous recognised training may require consideration of a fast-track pathway.

- ix) In addition to being eligible to 'fast track' to Year One of their programme based on the academic criteria above, students may also apply to transfer to Year 1 of another relevant programme. Applications for transfer to other programmes will be dealt with by the Admissions Unit. Whilst there is no automatic right of progression to other programmes, the Admissions Unit will deal sympathetically with such requests.
- x) The Academic Board or a delegated authority may permit students on relevant programmes to intermit their studies, normally between stages 2 and 3, in order to undertake an industrial placement. The requirements relating to such placements shall be specified separately in programme requirements.

b) Award

- i) Credits and module marks from level 3 modules shall not contribute to the Award or classification of any Degree.
- ii) Subject to any additional requirements specified in programme requirements approved by the Academic Board or under delegated authority, a student must achieve the credit requirements indicated below in order to be eligible for the Award of the specified degree and have attempted all credits achieving a minimum of 15% in each assessment.
- iii) Where the degrees arising from programmes have different credit and level requirements in terms of credits passed, this shall be agreed by the Academic Board or under delegated authority and shall be specified in the published programme requirements.

<i>Degree</i>	<i>Credit requirements for Award</i>
Classified Bachelor's degrees with honours (360 credit programmes)	At least 320 credits, including at least 100 credits at level 4, and at least 200 credits at level 5 and 6, including at least 100 credits at level 6.
Classified Bachelors degrees with honours and PSRB requirements	360 credits. 120 at levels 4, 5 and 6 respectively
Classified Bachelor's degrees with honours with placement (480 credit programmes)	At least 440 credits, including: at least 100 credits at level 4 at least 320 credits at level 5 and 6, including 120 credits from industrial placement and at least 100 credits at level 6.
Bachelor's degrees	At least 300 credits, including at least 100

	credits at level 4, and at least 160 credits at level 5 and 6, including at least 80 credits at level 6.
<i>Degree</i>	<i>Credit requirements for Award</i>
Bachelor's degrees with Placement	At least 420 credits, including: at least 100 credits at level 4 at least 280 credits at level 5 and 6, including 120 credits from industrial placement and at least 80 credits at level 6.
Foundation degree	At least 200 credits, including at least 100 credits at level 5.
Foundation Degree with Placement	At least 320 credits, including: At least 100 credits at level 4, and at least 220 credits at level 5, including 120 credits from industrial placement.
HNC or HND Programmes	At least 105 credits from level 4 and 105 credits from level 5.

- iv) Where a degree is studied as a top-up from a previous qualification, 120 credits at level 6 must be achieved in order to be awarded.

c) Classification of Degrees

- i) Foundation degrees are classified by Pass, Merit and Distinction.
- ii) Distinction: 70 or above
- iii) Merit: 60-69
- iv) Pass 40-59

Please see UCB's Classification Scheme from September 2025 for further information on how these grades are calculated.

Boards of Examiners shall place successful candidates for degrees with honours in three classes (First Class, Second Class and Third Class); the second class being subdivided into two divisions i.e. Upper Second and Lower Second. Candidates who do not achieve the standard required for honours may be awarded a pass degree.

d) Contribution of Marks to Degree Classification

- i) Marks from the stages of a programme shall contribute to the classification of the degree in the following proportions:

Programmes with modules at levels 4 to 6.

Stage 1 - 0

Stage 2 - 25%

Stage 3 - 75%

- ii) Classified Honours Degrees

Final awards will be calculated using a scheme or schemes based on weighted mean taking account of the credit value and level of the modules concerned as agreed by the Academic Board or under delegated authority (see above). UCB's classification

schemes can be found [here](#) for 25/26 cohort onwards [here](#) for the 2020/21 cohort onwards and [here](#) for cohorts from 2019/20 and back,

iii) Where a module has not produced a numeric mark due to being classed as pass/fail or because the credit has been awarded for Recognition of Prior Learning, then that module shall make no contribution to the calculation of the final degree classification or the weighted mean mark.

iv) Normally, where a year of study abroad is an equivalent alternative to study that would otherwise have been taken within UCB, it must be assessed, and it should contribute to the classification or the weighted mean mark in the same way as the equivalent study undertaken within the University.

v) In order to achieve a particular classification or weighted mean mark a student must obtain a mark or marks within the appropriate range and also satisfy any further requirements specified in the relevant module descriptions.

vi) The following ranges of weighted mean marks shall be used in determining classifications:

70 or above - Class I

60-69 - Class II (Division I)

50-59 - Class II (Division II)

40-49 - Class III

e) Pass Degree

In the following case, a Bachelor's degree without Honours or Pass degree may be awarded:

i) A pass degree is awarded on the completion of an Honours' degree programme to a student whose performance merits the award of a degree but who has not achieved the requisite number of credits and is therefore not eligible for the award of a classified honours degree.

ii) A pass degree may be awarded on the recommendation of the Board of Examiners to a student who has achieved at least 300 credits, including at least 80 credits at level 6.

f) Award of Aegrotat Degree.

In cases where a student is prevented by illness from attending all or part of the final assessment for a degree, the Board of Examiners will determine whether or not the student is eligible for the award of an Aegrotat degree.

g) Award of Posthumous Degree

Posthumous awards can be given based on the credits achieved if a student is no longer on a programme or has taken a break in study.

h) Lower Alternative Awards to Bachelor's Degrees and Foundation Degrees

i) Where a student, following a programme leading to the award of a bachelor's degree has achieved less than 300 credits, an award of Certificate of Higher Education or Diploma of Higher Education may be made, or HND or HNC dependent

on the course validation provided the required number of credits has been achieved as follows:

Certificate of Higher Education or HNC: at least 100 credits at Level 4 or above.

Diploma of Higher Education or HND: 200 credits, of which 100 must be at Level 5 or above.

Where a student following a programme leading to the award of a foundation degree has achieved less than 200 credits, an award of Certificate of Higher Education may be made, provided the required number of credits has been achieved, as shown above.

- ii) Only the Certificate of Higher Education and Diploma of Higher Education may be awarded in this way. All other awards are made only on the successful completion of the specified programme of study for that award. Where a student has satisfied the minimum requirements for a Certificate of Higher Education and a Diploma of Higher Education, the higher award will be made.
- iii) In the event a student on a degree apprenticeship programme leaves or is dismissed from their employment before meeting the requirements for a Bachelor's degree, an alternative qualification may be awarded based on the credits already achieved.
- iv) The awards of Certificate of Higher Education and Diploma of Higher Education shall not be classified.

i) Diploma of Higher Education, Certificate of Higher Education.

For students following a programme leading to the award of Diploma of Higher Education or Certificate of Higher Education, an award may be made, provided the required number of credits has been achieved as follows:

Certificate of Higher Education:	at least 100 credits at Level 4 or above
Diploma of Higher Education:	200 credits of which 100 must be at level 5 or above

j) International Foundation Diploma and Certificate

k) For students following a programme leading to the award of an International Foundation Diploma or International Foundation Certificate, an award may be made provided the required number of credits has been achieved as follows:

International Foundation Diploma	100 credits or greater at Level 3 or above
International Foundation Certificate:	60 credits at level 3 or above

Can we add in Foundation Year

ii) International Foundation Diploma

Students must attempt 120 Level 3 credits and are deemed to have successfully completed the programme if they pass modules of a total of 100 credits or greater. Students completing the programme in one semester must pass all the modules taken.

l) Advanced Certificates, University Certificates and University Diplomas

Advanced Certificates, University Certificates and University Diplomas are normally stand-alone awards and are not available as lower alternative awards to Bachelor's degrees unless specified in programme requirements.

- i) Subject to any additional requirements specified in programme requirements approved by the Academic Board or under delegated authority, a student must achieve the credit requirements indicated below in order to be eligible for the specified award:

Advanced Certificate, University Certificate and University Diploma

At least 60 credits at Level 4 or above.

At least 60 credits at Level 5 or above.

At least 60 credits at Level 6 or above.

- ii) The awards of Advanced Certificates, University Certificates and University Diplomas shall not be classified.

m) Certificates and Diplomas in Professional Development and Management
Certificates and Diplomas

- i) Certificates and Diplomas in Professional Development, Management Certificates and Management Diplomas are normally stand-alone awards and are not available as lower alternative awards to bachelor's degrees unless specified in programme requirements.

- j) Subject to any additional requirements specified in programme requirements approved by the Academic Board or under delegated authority, a student must achieve the credit requirements indicated below in order to be eligible for the specified award:

<i>Award</i>	<i>Number of credits to be attempted</i>
Certificate in Professional Development	Any 30 credits from UG modules
Diploma in Professional Development	Any 60 credits from UG modules
Management Certificate, Management Diploma	60 credits from a defined set

- iii) The awards of Certificate in Professional Development, Diploma in Professional Development, Management Certificate and Management Diploma shall not be classified.

- l) A Higher National Diploma/Certificate (HND/C)
i) A student studying a HND or HNC must achieve 105 credits in the year in order to progress

<i>Award</i>	<i>Number of credits to be attempted</i>
HNC	Completed Units equivalent to 120 credits at Level 4.

	Achieved at least a pass in 105 credits at Level 4.
HND	Completed Units equivalent to 120 credits at Level 5. Achieved at least a pass in 105 credits at Level 5. Completed Units equivalent to 120 credits at Level 4. Achieved at least a pass in 105 credits at Level 4.

HND/HNC Grades

For HND/HNC Awards, points are awarded for each credit. Pass/Merit/Distinction can be awarded based on the Overall Mean Mark.

Overall Mean Mark	Grade	
40-59	Pass	P
60-69	Merit	M
70+	Distinction	D

1.3.2 Postgraduate and Graduate Taught Programmes of Study

a) Award Requirements (cohorts up to and including 2021/2022)

For students commencing a Postgraduate taught programme of study up to and including the 2021/2022 academic year, a student must achieve the learning outcomes set out in the programme specifications, subject to any additional requirements specified therein approved by the Academic Board or under delegated authority. A student must also achieve the credit requirements indicated below in order to be eligible for the award of the specified degree:

Award	Requirement to achieve the Award:
Postgraduate Certificate	A student must: - have achieved a mark of 40 or more in at least 60 credits, and - have gained at least 40 credits at Level 7 in modules taken in the 60 credits considered for the award, and - have gained a weighted mean mark of at least 50 in the 60 credits considered for the award.

Postgraduate Diploma	A student must: - have achieved a mark of 40 or more in at least 120 taught credits, and - have gained at least 80 credits at Level 7 in modules taken in the 120 taught credits considered for the award, and
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- have gained a weighted mean mark of at least 50 in the 120 taught credits considered for the award.

Taught Postgraduate Degree	A student must: - have gained at least 140 credits at Level 7 in modules taken as part of this award; - satisfy the conditions of the Postgraduate Diploma above, and - have gained credit in the dissertation/research project component with a total credit value of 60 credits at Level 7, taken during the programme.
Taught postgraduate Degree (Pre-Registration)	A student must: - have gained at least 140 credits at Level 7 in modules taken as part of this award; - have achieved a weighted mean mark of at least 50 in the taught component of the programme, and - have achieved a 50% or more mark in all taught modules, and - have gained credit in the dissertation component with a total credit value of at least 40 credits at level 7 taken during the programme.
Graduate Diploma	A student must: - have achieved at least 100 credits at Level 6 or above.
Graduate Certificate	A student must: - have achieved at least 60 credits at Level 6 or above.

b) Requirements for Merit and Distinction

Students shall be eligible for the award of Postgraduate Certificates, Postgraduate Diplomas and Taught Postgraduate Degrees with Merit or Distinction, subject to meeting the following requirements:

Award	Merit	Distinction
Postgraduate Certificate	A student must: - pass all modules taken as part of the programme, and	A student must: - pass all modules taken as part of the programme, and
Postgraduate Diploma	- achieve a weighted mean mark of at least 60 in 60 (PG Cert) or 120 (PG Dip) credits considered for the award.	- achieve a weighted mean mark of at least 70 in 60 (PG Cert) or 120 (PG Dip) credits considered for the award.
Taught Postgraduate Degree	A student must: - pass all modules taken as part of the programme, and - achieve a weighted mean mark of at least 55 in the taught components, and - achieve at least 55 in the dissertation component at Level 7, and	A student must: - pass all modules taken as part of the programme, and - achieve a weighted mean mark of at least 65 in the taught components, and - achieve at least 65 in the dissertation component at Level 7, and

- achieve a weighted mean mark of at least 60 calculated across 180 credits of the award.
- achieve a weighted mean mark of at least 70 calculated across 180 credits of the award.

c) Award Requirements (cohorts from 2022/2023)

For students commencing a Postgraduate taught programme of study from September of the 2022/2023 academic year, a student must achieve the learning outcomes set out in the programme specifications, subject to any additional requirements specified therein approved by the Academic Board or under delegated authority. A student must also achieve the credit requirements as detailed above in 1.3.2 a).

d) Requirements for Merit and Distinction

For students commencing a Postgraduate taught programme of study from the 2022/2023 academic year, students shall be eligible for the Award of Postgraduate Certificate, Postgraduate Diploma and Taught Postgraduate Degree with Merit or Distinction, subject to meeting the following requirements:

Award	Merit	Distinction
Postgraduate Certificate	A student must: - pass all modules taken as part of the programme, and	A student must: - pass all modules taken as part of the programme, and
Postgraduate Diploma	- achieve a weighted mean mark of at least 60 in 60 (PG Cert) or 120 (PG Dip) credits considered for the award.	- achieve a weighted mean mark of at least 70 in 60 (PG Cert) or 120 (PG Dip) credits considered for the award.
Taught Postgraduate Degree	A student must: - pass all modules taken as part of the programme, and - achieve a weighted mean mark of at least 60 calculated across 180 credits of the award.	A student must: - pass all modules taken as part of the programme, and - achieve a weighted mean mark of at least 70 calculated across 180 credits of the award.

e) Borderline Criteria (for all regulations)

Where a taught postgraduate student's overall award classification average is within 2 percentage points of the borderline to the Distinction and Merit category, the student must be promoted if 50% or more of the weighted credits counting towards the classification are above the class boundary, and this must also include the compulsory dissertation/project.

Where departments specify that a student must attain a mark on a particular module (or modules) of 60 or above for an award with Merit, or 70 or above for an award with Distinction, this shall be agreed by the Academic Board or under delegated authority and shall be specified in the programme requirements.

f) PGCE Primary 3-11

To be awarded the Postgraduate Certificate in Education with Qualified Teacher Status, a trainee teacher must,

- i. have achieved a mark of at least 50% in all modules on the programme and have achieved 60 credits at level 7.
- ii. have successfully completed the requirements of school-based practice (as stated in the programme specification).
- iii. have successfully completed their Teaching Portfolio.

g) Students who commenced their registration with the intention of studying for modular credit rather than an award, but who subsequently accumulate credits equivalent to a University award, may be recommended for an award by their School to the Board of Examiners. Such a recommendation must take into account the regulatory requirements for the award in question (in particular, the level of study and the timescale over which the credits have been accumulated) and the academic rationale for the award (such as the coherency of the modules taken by the student). Consideration will also need to be given to the title of the proposed award and its relationship with existing awards offered by the School. Awards will not be made where the credit achieved forms part of a separate award; for example, in the case of students studying at the University as part of an exchange programme.

h) In the event a student on a degree apprenticeship programme leaves or is dismissed from their employment before meeting the requirements for their Postgraduate qualification, an alternative qualification may be awarded based on the credits already achieved.

1.3.3 Declaration of Results

- a) Provisional and confirmed marks awarded shall be strictly confidential. Any disclosure of marks to individual Students must protect the confidential nature of the marks of other Students.
- b) Subject to the requirements of confidentiality, final lists of results, progress decisions and final awards will be made available as soon as possible after the meeting of the Board of Examiners at which they are determined. In circumstances where the adjudication of the Board of Examiners is required any disclosure should indicate that a decision is 'pending'.
- c) Except for the list of final Awards, no list of results and progress decisions shall be communicated to the Press. The list of final Awards only be communicated to the Press when it has been confirmed by the Board of Examiners.

1.3.4 Aegrotat Awards

- a) Aegrotat Awards shall be listed as 'aegrotat' on the central University College record and certificates. Undergraduate aegrotat degrees shall not be classified or designated as "honours" or "pass" degrees. Taught postgraduate aegrotat degrees shall not be awarded with merit or distinction.

- b) A student who has been awarded an aegrotat qualification shall not be permitted any further opportunity to complete the requirements of his or her programme.

1.4 Academic Duty in Relation to Assessment

1.4.1 Duty to Attempt Assessments

- a) Taking an opportunity for assessment means making a bona fide attempt at an examination or other assessment, in the academic opinion of the Board of Examiners or equivalent.
- b) A student shall take the first opportunity of any required assessment unless the student has been excluded from attempting the assessment by the Executive Dean.

1.4.2 Late Submission of Coursework

Where a student submits assessed work that contributes to a final module mark after a prescribed deadline, or after an agreed extension, a penalty in the form of a reduction of the mark shall be imposed in accordance with the [Code of Practice on Programme and Module Assessment and Feedback](#).

1.4.3 Application of Reasonable Diligence

- a) A student must show reasonable diligence in relation to learning and teaching for the whole programme and each of its constituent parts, including compulsory placement where appropriate, as detailed in the [Student Code of Practice on Reasonable Diligence](#).
- b) Failure to show reasonable diligence in relation to learning and teaching shall be defined by UCB in relation to programme requirements. In the absence of specific programme specification, failure to show reasonable diligence shall be defined as:
 - i) Absence from more than 20 per cent of those teaching sessions at which a record of attendance is kept or failure to submit assessed work for a programme on more than two occasions during an academic year; or
 - ii) Unauthorized absence from compulsory placement; or
 - iii) Failure to attend all teaching sessions and submit all required assessed work after a formal written warning has been given to the student; or
 - iv) Failure to register for modules to the required credit value for the programme (appropriate to the level and stage of study); or
 - v) Failure to report to the relevant Head of Department (or nominee) an absence of more than 5 consecutive days.
 - vi) Submitting assessments after the specified deadline on more than three occasions during an academic year.
 - vii) Apprentices failing to meet the requirements of their contracted off-the-job training hours.
- c) Students should take reasonable steps to ensure that their attendance is accurately recorded. The procedure for dealing with concerns about student attendance and reasonable diligence will be dealt with in accordance with the [Student Code of Practice on Reasonable Diligence](#).
- d) A student will be treated as showing reasonable diligence in relation to learning and teaching where a relevant Head of Department (or nominee):

- i) Approves a self-certified medical certificate provided as soon as practicable by the student relating to an absence of up to 5 consecutive days. (Self-certification is not acceptable after a student has been absent for a total of 10 days in an academic year); **or**
- ii) Approves a certificate from the student's medical practitioner relating to absence which lasts for more than 5 consecutive days; **or**
- iii) Accepts that other documented extenuating circumstances excuse the student's absence.

1.4.4 Nominations for Honorary Degrees

The Academic Board shall appoint and approve the decisions of a standing committee with delegated authority to award honorary degrees to individuals nominated for the honour by any member of the University following the procedure set out in guidance notes accompanying the nomination form.

1.4.5 Appeals against Progress and Award Decisions

- a) There is a right of Appeal against an Assessment decision, or the Determination of a Board of Studies or Board of Examiners, or the decision of the Selection Committee (PGCE only).
- b) A student may appeal against an assessment decision, or where a Board of Examiners has determined that a student should be excluded from further assessment, or should repeat or re-sit all or part of their study, or against the decision of the Selection Committee (PGCE only).
- c) A student has the right of appeal to the Assessment Appeals Committee of Academic Board.
- d) The basis of the appeal may only be made on one or more of the following grounds:
 - i) That the student's performance was affected by illness or other factors which they were, for valid reasons, unable to divulge before the assessment decision, or the Board's decision was taken. An appeal must be supported by medical certificates or other documentary evidence acceptable to the Assessment Appeals Committee of the Academic Board.
 - ii) That there is new and relevant evidence not previously taken into account.
 - iii) That the correct procedures for determining the student's case had not been followed, resulting in an unfair decision being made.
- e) Other types of complaints may be dealt with through the Student Complaints Procedure.

1.4.6 Appeal to the Assessment Appeals Committee of the Academic Board

- a) The student must appeal in writing to the Director of Academic Registry using the Appeals form available on the website, within 10 working days of the decision, stating the grounds for the appeal.
- b) A full justification for the appeal should be given, including detailed information which supports the grounds for the appeal.
- c) On receipt of the student's written appeal, the Director of Academic Registry shall consider the case and decide whether in their opinion the minimum requirements for reconsideration of the decision by the Assessment Appeals Committee have been established.
- d) Where it is decided that the minimum requirements for reconsideration have been met, the Director of Academic Registry will convene a meeting of the Assessment Appeals Committee at the earliest opportunity.
- e) The Assessment Appeals Committee of Academic Board may confirm the original decision or, if they decide that the appeal may be justified, they will request the Board of Examiners to reconsider or other relevant body to reconsider the decision.
- f) A [form](#) is available on the website for students to complete. If the form cannot be completed, an appeal may be made direct to the University Registry by email to registry@ucb.ac.uk.

1.5 Conferment of Degrees

1.5.1 Conferment of Degrees in Person or Absentia

- a) Students of programmes leading to a University College Birmingham, University of Birmingham or University of Warwick award expecting to graduate may choose whether to attend the relevant Degree Congregation in person or to have their Degrees conferred in absentia.
- b) Students are requested to make a clear statement, in a format prescribed by, the Academic Registry on whether or not they wish to attend the Degree Congregation in person. In addition to confirming attendance, a student can state their wish to either graduate in absentia, or defer the conferring of their Degree until the next round of Degree Congregations.
- c) If a student fails to confirm their attendance they shall be deemed to wish to have their degree conferred in absentia.
- d) A degree awarded in absentia will be awarded on the same day as would have been the case had the degree been awarded in person at a degree congregation.

1.5.2 Degree Congregations for the Conferment of Degrees

- a) Graduands are required to present themselves for their degrees wearing the gown, hood and cap appropriate to the degree to which they are to be admitted.
- b) The Chancellor of the Corporation of the University or, if absent, the Vice-Chancellor or, in the absence of both by some person specifically appointed by UCB's Corporation shall preside and declare the Congregation open and closed.
- c) The formal admission of persons to degrees shall be made by the Vice-Chancellor & Principal or, if absent, by a Pro Vice-Chancellor (HE Quality).
- d) All graduands shall be presented by The Pro Vice-Chancellor (HE Quality) or their nominated deputy.
- e) On presenting the graduands the Pro Vice-Chancellor (HE Quality) will use the presentation formula once only, then announce the different degrees, and the graduands will be presented in the appropriate order.
- f) The Pro Vice-Chancellor (HE Quality) shall doff their cap to the Vice Chancellor & Principal and say: "Vice Chancellor & Principal (or, if absent, the title of the conferring officer), to you and to the University I present the names of these graduands, as listed in my programme both in attendance and in absentia, proved worthy to be admitted to their respective degrees"
- g) The Executive Dean of School (or nominated deputy) shall then announce the degree for each group and the name of each graduand in succession, as presented to the Vice-Chancellor & Principal.
- h) On completion of the presentation of graduands, The Pro Vice-Chancellor (HE Quality) will say: "Vice Chancellor & Principal, this completes the presentation of those graduands in attendance."
- i) The Vice Chancellor and Principal, after admitting graduands at each Congregation to a degree, shall say: "By virtue of my authority as Vice Chancellor & Principal, I confer upon you the award for which you were presented, and I admit to their degrees in absentia the persons listed in the Programme who were unable to attend this Congregation."

1.6 Emergency Situations

- a) UCB shall not be liable for non-performance of any obligation where performance is prevented by acts, events, omissions or accidents beyond the control of the UCB including without limitation: strikes, lockouts or other industrial action and disputes; failure of a utility service or transport network; Act of God; terrorist attack, biological, chemical or nuclear contamination; disease, war, riot, civil commotion, malicious damage; compliance with any law or governmental order, rule, regulation or direction; accident, breakdown of plant or machinery; fire, flood, storm; or any default of suppliers or sub-contractors.
- b) In emergency situations, and to minimise the potential impact upon students, subject to a resolution of Academic Board, assessment arrangements may be adjusted as follows:

- i) Where it has not been possible to provide a final mark based on all the normal assessment components of a module, the final assessment mark may be based on the assessed work already completed and marked. However, a minimum of 50% of the assessment load (measured against the total number of marks available for the module) must have been completed and there needs to be sufficient evidence to demonstrate that all of the module's learning outcomes have been met. Such an arrangement will be subject to the approval of Pro Vice-Chancellor (HE Quality) .
- ii) Subject to the approval of The Pro Vice-Chancellor (HE Quality), final year Students may be awarded an unclassified degree, with the award of an honours degree of the relevant classification being made to those students qualifying for such an Award at the next available opportunity.
- iii) These arrangements shall not include professional requirements, as determined by the University College Birmingham and/or professional bodies.

Glossary of Terms

Graduand	A person who is about to receive an academic degree.
Assessment	These are the formal activities that you will need to undertake to determine whether you have achieved the module learning outcomes.
Re-assessment	A Re-assessment enables you to have another attempt at an assessment or module. This may be in the form of a Resit, Resit as a 1 st Attempt or a Repeat with Attendance.
Repeat with Attendance (RWA)	RWA enables you to repeat all failed modules again, with attendance, at the next available opportunity. You must pay for each repeated module and be marked on merit (not capped). If you are required to repeat your dissertation/research project with attendance, you must choose a new topic.
Resit and Resit as a 1 st Attempt	A resit enables you to resubmit your work with improvements within a short timeframe to receive a capped pass mark (40% at the undergraduate level and 50% at the postgraduate level). Only an Exam Board can determine this opportunity for you. A resit as a 1st attempt enables you to submit your work within a given timeframe and be marked on merit (so the mark is not capped).
Module	These are self-contained and formally structured units of study with explicit content/syllabus, learning outcomes and assessment strategy (weightings, timings, word count, individual/team, and format for addressing the assessment task). Each module will be allocated a number of 'credits' to inform the allocation of weekly hours.
Credit	A means of quantifying and recognising learning. Typically, in the UK, a programme will provide 120 credits per level, accumulating 240 credits for a foundation degree, 360 credits for an Honours degree, 480 credits for an Honours degree with placement, 120 credits for a Postgraduate Diploma and 180 credits for a Masters.
PSRB	Professional, Statutory, Regulatory Bodies. Organisations that set the standards for, and regulate entry into, particular profession(s) and are authorised to accredit, approve, or recognise specific programmes leading to the relevant professional qualification(s) - for which they may have a statutory or regulatory responsibility.
Extenuating Circumstances (ECs)	During your studies, you may experience significant personal difficulties that adversely affect your ability to complete assessments and/or examinations. These are referred to as 'Extenuating Circumstances'.

	These can include significant/serious illness or accident, death of someone close, family crisis, absence because of maternity/paternity leave or jury service, or exceptional and unforeseen financial hardship. You will have an opportunity to submit an ECs application so that a panel may offer you an opportunity to submit your assessment at a later date. Details can be found here https://www.ucb.ac.uk/higher-education-student-handbook/assessments-if-things-go-wrong/
External Examiner	An independent expert appointed by an institution to comment on student achievement in modules/on a programme in relation to established academic standards, with a specific focus on ensuring assessment strategies, marking, feedback, moderation, and progression/award decisions at Exam Boards are fair, consistent, and transparent.
Levels	It is a series of defined points in a qualification's framework numbered in ascending order. Typically, Level 4 is the first year of a degree, a foundation degree, and a higher national certificate. Level 5 is the second year of a degree, a foundation degree, and a higher national diploma. Level 6 equates to the final year of a Degree Apprenticeship, Bachelor with Honours, Ordinary Degree without Honours, and Graduate Certificate. Level 7 covers postgraduate certificates/diplomas and Master's Degrees.